# PREVENTION OF HARASSMENT AND DISCRIMINATION IN THE WORKPLACE AND LEARNING ENVIRONMENT

# PROCEDURE FOR FILING COMPLAINTS OF HARASSMENT AND DISCRIMINATION BY MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSITY COMMUNITY

REFERENCE: RHR-224-a Prevention of Harassment and Discrimination in the Workplace

and Learning Environment

**DATE:** May 30, 2018

In this document, the masculine form is used without prejudice and for conciseness purposes only.

#### 1. Purpose

Saint Paul University encourages all members of the University community to express their disapproval from all forms of harassment and discrimination by reporting, in good faith, any incident of harassment or discrimination which concerns them or they have witnessed, by availing themselves of policy RHR-224-a Prevention of Harassment and Discrimination in the Workplace and Learning Environment ("the policy") and this procedure.

Every member of the University community has the right to be treated fairly and equitably in situations of actual or alleged harassment and discrimination. The University is committed to taking appropriate measures to deal with any informal or formal measure in a prompt manner, as set out in the present procedure.

## 2. Procedure for reporting an incident or filing a complaint of harassment or discrimination

#### 2.1 <u>University employees</u>

- a) An employee who believes himself to be a victim of harassment or discrimination may contact his immediate supervisor for information on how to identify and define the nature and extent of the situation, and explore possible resolutions, including referral to other resources if required. If the person against whom the complaint is made is the employee's immediate superior, the employee may contact Human Resources Services; or, if Human Resources Services are involved, the Secretary General. At any time, the employee may also contact his trade union or the association representing him.
- b) An employee who believes himself to be a victim of harassment or discrimination should document details of any incident of harassment or discrimination, including the date and time of the incident, the nature of the incident, and the name of persons who could testify to the incident.
- c) Based on the information obtained during the meeting mentioned in article 2.1 a), the immediate supervisor or his substitute determines whether the situation falls within the scope of this procedure. Each situation is assessed individually and the immediate supervisor or his substitute may if necessary refer the file to another University authority (e.g., Human Resources Services) or invite the complainant to consider another recourse (e.g., police).
- d) When the immediate supervisor or his substitute, as the case may be, determines that the situation falls within the scope of this procedure, they will inform the employee of the three resolution mechanisms, namely:
  - informal awareness-raising process;
  - mediation process;
  - formal dispute resolution process (investigation).

- e) Recourse under the present procedure does not deprive the employee of any other recourse under applicable laws, regulations or collective agreements in force.
- f) Regardless of the resolution process selected, the employee:
  - has the right to be accompanied by another employee, his supervisor, or a union representative to facilitate the meeting or to resolve the matter;
  - maintains control of his complaint and may choose to stop the process at any time or change the dispute resolution mechanism.
- g) Even in a situation where no formal or informal complaint has been submitted, the University reserves the right to file a complaint and investigate all possible cases of workplace harassment or discrimination.

#### 2.2 Students

- a) A student who believes himself to be a victim of harassment or discrimination may contact Pastoral Services for information, to try to identify and define the scope and nature of the situation, and/or to explore possible solutions, including referral to other resources if necessary.
- Articles 2.1 b) to 2.1 g) of this procedure apply to University students, with necessary modifications.

## 2.3 <u>Informal awareness-raising process</u>

- a) The informal awareness-raising process aims to resolve the situation in an informal manner, without opening a file.
- b) The informal process is initiated through a verbal mandate filed by the member of the University community.
- c) In the informal process, the immediate supervisor or his substitute, at the request of the member of the University community, intercedes with the person against whom the complaint has been made to inform him of the situation, to foster, if applicable, an awareness of the consequences of a given conduct, to reconcile positions, to eliminate misunderstandings and, if applicable, to encourage the person to cease or change the behaviour of which he is accused.
- d) An informal resolution may be the subject of a written agreement. No other documentation arises from the informal process. However, in such a process, the University expects the parties to:
  - listen to one another:
  - avoid disrespecting one another;
  - reach a mutual understanding;
  - re-establish a normal relationship.
- e) If the member of the University community is not satisfied with the outcome of the informal process, he can request the mediation process or file a formal complaint.

#### 2.4 Mediation process

a) The mediation process is initiated by the filing of a signed written mandate by the complainant with Human Resources Services. If the person against whom the complaint is being made is a Human Resources Services employee, the complaint is filed with the Secretary General, who will act on behalf of Human Resources Services in managing the procedure. The request must include the following information: the name of the person against whom the complaint is being made, a description of the alleged conduct, the date, time and names of witnesses.

- b) Within five (5) business days of the filing of the written mandate, Human Resources Services meet with the person against whom the complaint has been made and inform him of the following:
  - the identity of the complainant and nature of the complaint;
  - the implications and consequences of the alleged conduct;
  - the request for resolution through the mediation process.
- Human Resources Services give a copy of the complaint and a copy of this procedure to the person against whom the complaint has been made.
- d) Human Resources Services appoint a mediator who must be approved by both parties. The mediator contacts the parties involved to obtain their participation in seeking an agreement. The person against whom the complaint has been filed has five (5) business days to accept the proposed mediation process.
- e) At no time during the course of the proceedings may a refusal of mediation be used against the party refusing it.
- f) If the parties agree to the mediation process and an agreement is reached to the satisfaction of those concerned, the terms of the agreement are recorded in a document signed by both parties and filed with Human Resources Services.
- g) The mediator notifies Human Resources Services of the outcome of the mediation, and ensures implementation of support and/or corrective measures agreed to in the agreement.
- h) However, the mediator may decide that an investigation may be necessary or that it may be preferable not to proceed any further when:
  - the complainant requests it;
  - either party refuses to participate in the mediation process;
  - there is no agreement between the concerned parties in the event the mediation process has already begun;
  - the agreement signed by both parties is not honoured.
- i) If applicable, the mediator notifies Human Resources Services.

## 2.5 Formal resolution process (investigation)

- a) Any member of the University community who believes himself to be a victim of harassment or discrimination may file a formal written complaint without having to resort to the informal process or to mediation beforehand. No action may be undertaken without a written signed complaint.
- b) Any person involved in the formal process, including witnesses, can request support from a staff member, his supervisor, union representative, or other.
- c) This action may be undertaken with Human Resources Services. If the person against whom the complaint is being made is a Human Resources Services employee, the complaint is then filed with the Secretary General, who will act on behalf of Human Resources Services in managing the procedure.
- d) Any formal complaint is inadmissible if it is filed more than twelve (12) months after the last of the incidents of harassment or discrimination subject to the complaint, except in extraordinary circumstances justifying the delay.
- e) The formal harassment or discrimination complaint is filed in writing and must include:
  - a complete detailed description of the incident or incidents;
  - the date and time of the incident or incidents or an explanation if this information is not available;
  - the identity of the person or persons against whom the complaint is being made;

- a list of persons who might have witnessed the alleged facts;
- the measures taken until now to resolve the situation, if applicable;
- the remedy or solution sought by the complainant;
- the complainant's signature and the date.
- f) Human Resources Services assess the merit of the formal complaint and determine the process to implement first, namely, either:
  - reject the complaint if it does not meet the definition of harassment and/or discrimination or if it is made in bad faith, and close the file;
  - forward the complaint to the person against whom it is being made. Request a
    written reply within ten (10) business days. Upon receipt of the reply to the
    complaint, the Director of Human Resources Services forwards a copy to the
    complainant. If the person against whom the complaint is being made does not
    respond, the Director notifies the complainant; or
  - launch an investigation.

#### 3. Review process

- 3.1 The complainant may request a review of the assessment made by Human Resources Services only if the latter has determined that the complaint did not meet the definition of harassment or discrimination.
- 3.2 If the complainant disagrees with the conclusion that the complaint does not meet the definition of harassment or discrimination, he can ask the Secretary General to review the assessment made by Human Resources Services. The complainant must then submit a written request for review within twenty (20) days following the assessment. The Secretary General's decision is without appeal and is conveyed in writing to the complainant and to the person against whom the complaint has been made.
- 3.3 When the Secretary General determines that the situation does not fall under the present procedure, the complainant can pursue other forms of recourse under applicable regulations or collective agreements in force.

### 4. Interim measures and special cases

- 4.1 Pending the filing of a complaint or the conclusion of an investigation, if Human Resources Services or the Secretary General, if applicable, believe that measures should be taken to ensure the safety of individuals or respond to the interests of the University, they may impose interim measures after having consulted the Administration Committee.
- 4.2 If circumstances warrant, interim measures may consist in separating the complainant and the person against whom the complaint has been made or ensuring that exchanges between them are discontinued or reduced to a minimum.
- 4.3 <u>Example of a special case</u>: The person against whom a complaint is being made has a business relationship with the University—for example, a supplier of goods or services.
  - a) Human Resources Services must be notified immediately.
  - b) Human Resources Services must notify the supplier of goods or services that an investigation will be conducted as well as the process undertaken in this regard.
  - c) If the investigation determines that the complaint is justified, the Administration Committee must take appropriate measures, including removing the supplier from the University's list of suppliers.

#### 5. Investigation

5.1 When necessary, Human Resources Services appoint an investigator. The investigator may be in-house or external to the University community and assumes this role only during the investigation to which he has been appointed.

- 5.2 During the course of an investigation, the investigator's mandate is to:
  - ensure that a summary of the complaint has been given to the person against whom the complaint is being made;
  - ensure that the parties involved are aware of the policy and the present procedure;
  - meet with the complainant, the person against whom the complaint is being made and any other person likely to have relevant information;
  - examine all documents deemed relevant to the complaint;
  - offer the parties an opportunity to resolve the complaint informally;
  - inform the parties of the availability of support services (e.g., Employee Assistance Program, police, emergency shelter);
  - inform the parties of their right to be accompanied by a support person, as specified in the present procedure;
  - inform the parties of the confidentiality of the process and that the University does not tolerate any form of reprisals;
  - conduct research relating to the complaint of harassment or discrimination with due diligence;
  - determine whether or not a situation of harassment or discrimination exists;
  - write a report.
- 5.3 The results of the investigation may lead to disciplinary measures in accordance with the relevant policies in force.

#### 6. Decision

- 6.1 The determination and application of corrective and support measures are the responsibility of the University's Administration Committee.
- 6.2 The Administration Committee informs the complainant and the person against whom the complaint has been made of the results of the investigation, in writing.
- 6.3 <u>Substantiated complaint</u>: If the complaint is legitimate, the person found guilty of harassment or discrimination will be subject to any corrective measures deemed reasonable to the act committed and the harm to the complainant.

Corrective measures may include, among others:

- For an employee: a warning, a request to produce a written apology, a suspension or a dismissal;
- <u>For a student</u>: a warning, a request to produce a written apology, a suspension, a cancellation of registration for the term or expulsion;
- For a third party: a warning, a request to produce a written apology, a report to the employer or the loss of access or privileges.
- 6.4 <u>Unsubstantiated complaint</u>: If a person files a complaint in good faith which is later found to be unsubstantiated by the evidence gathered, the complaint is rejected and no sanctions will be imposed on the person against whom the complaint was filed or the person who originated the complaint.
- 6.5 <u>Bad faith complaint</u>: When a complaint is found to be abusive, frivolous, made in bad faith or with intent to harm, the complainant is then subject to corrective measures (administrative or disciplinary) as described in Article 6.3.

#### 7. Confidentiality

7.1 Parties concerned in this procedure are held to the strictest confidence. All information gathered in the course of carrying out their duties may be only communicated to the persons and entities directly involved in the case.

- 7.2 Regardless of the resolution process selected for dealing with a file, the complainant, the person against whom the complaint is made and the witnesses interviewed must respect the confidential nature of the information.
- 7.3 Any disclosure of information is on a "need to know" basis or subject to the level of risk that a person may be exposed to harm under section 32.0.5 (3) of the Ontario Occupational Health and Safety Act.
- 7.4 Confidentiality does not mean anonymity. A complainant wishing to use the mediation process or the formal dispute resolution process must be willing to identify himself, and the person against whom the complaint is being made has the right to know the allegations brought against him and the identity of the complainant.

#### 8. Record keeping

- 8.1 All documents pertaining to an investigation will be kept in a secure location separate from the personal file of the member of the University community, for a maximum period of seven (7) years. The record of any disciplinary measures taken under the policy and the present procedure will be kept in the personal file of the member of the University community.
- 8.2 The University will maintain confidentiality of the information with respect to a complaint of workplace harassment or discrimination. However, the University cannot guarantee confidentiality in the following instances:
  - in the case of criminal conduct;
  - when disclosure is necessary to the investigation, taking corrective measures or compliance with a law.

#### 9. Reprisal

Any form of reprisal against a member of the University community availing himself of this procedure constitutes a violation of the policy and is subject to disciplinary measures.

# 10. Complaint to the Human RightsTribunal of Ontario

The present procedure does not prevent a person from filing a complaint with the Human Rights Tribunal of Ontario within the deadlines prescribed in the *Ontario Human Rights Code*, nor does it deprive a person of the right to seek any other legal recourse available to him.

# 11. Review and implementation

The institutional Committee Against Harassment and Discrimination is responsible for the annual review of this procedure.